## Country profiles

The information summarized in the profiles is intended to help policy makers and their partners assess progress, prioritize actions, and ensure accountability for national commitments to reduce maternal, newborn, and child mortality.

The following section contains profiles for 73 countries with high burdens of maternal and/or child mortality, including the 49 lowest-income countries covered by the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health. Profiles are included for the following countries:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Afghanistan</th>
<th>Gambia</th>
<th>Niger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
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<td>Azerbaijan</td>
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<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
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<td>Burkina Faso</td>
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<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
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<td>Cambodia</td>
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<td>Solomon Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>Somalia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>Lao People’s Democratic Republic</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
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<td>Chad</td>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>Swaziland</td>
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<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Liberia</td>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>Tanzania, United Republic of Togo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>Malawi</td>
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<td>Nepal</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. There are 75 Countdown countries. Profiles for Sudan and South Sudan are not provided because of lack of available data at the time of publication.
**Angola**

**Demographics**

- Total population (XXX): 19,182 (2010)
- Births (XXX): 705 (2010)
- Birth registration (%): 20 (2010)
- Total under-five deaths (XXX): 121 (2010)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 27,000 (2010)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 41 (2010)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 58 (2010)
- Total maternal deaths: 8 (2010)
- Mortality rate (per 10,000 total births): 28 (2010)
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.4 (2010)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 165 (2010)

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits) (2010): 47
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 23
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 93
  - Measles: 53
  - Pre-pregnancy
  - Pregnancy
  - Birth
  - Neonatal period
  - Infancy

**Equity**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
  - Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20%, Richest 20%
  - Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Skilled attendant delivery
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding
  - ITN use among children <5 yrs
  - DTP3
  - Measles
  - Vitamin A (past 6 months)
  - ORT & continued feeding
  - Care-seeking for pneumonia

**Child Health**

- **Immunization**
  - Percent of children immunized against measles: 80 (2010)
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 80 (2010)
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: 91 (2010)

**Nutrition**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**: 8 (%)
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**: 12 (%)
- **Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**: 28 (%)

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %): No Data
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%): No Data
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 28 (%)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight: 37 (%)
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted: 62 (%)

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 11 (%)
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2000): 8,159
- Total under-five population (2000): 1,158
- Births (2000): 250
- Birth registration (%): 60
- Total under-five deaths (2000): 39
- Neonatal death (% of all under 5 deaths): 29
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 32
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 73
- Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births): 24
- Total maternal deaths: 1,490
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 63
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.3
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 114

**Under-five mortality rate**
Deaths per 1,000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**
Deaths per 100,000 live births

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**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
    - Postnatal care
    - Exclusive breastfeeding
    - Measles

**Pre-pregnancy, Pregnancy, Birth, Neonatal period, Infancy**

**Skilled attendant at delivery**
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving MAT for their own health (% of total ART)
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

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**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled birth attendant
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- ITN use among children <5 yrs
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

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**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**
Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

- Underweight and stunting prevalence
  - Percent children <5 years who are underweight
  - Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

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Citations and references are provided at the end of the document.
**Demographics**

- Total population (2013): 2,607
- Total under-five population (2000): 255
- Births (2000): 47
- Birth registration (%): 72
- Total under-five deaths (2000): 2
- Neonatal deaths (% of all under 5 deaths): 40
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 19
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 36
- Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births): 36
- Total maternal deaths: 91
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 130
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 2.8
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 51

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Postnatal care
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percentage of live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs)

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percentage of children immunized against measles
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percentage of children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percentage of children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**Nutrition**

- Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Exclusive breastfeeding

**Equity**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care
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- DPT3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

**Note:**

- MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- Data sources: DHS, MICS, Other NS
- *See Annex/website for indicator definitions

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health**
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>294,846</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>15,156</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>3,023</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
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<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>1,800</td>
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<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X)</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>1.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
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**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Neonatal period</th>
<th>Intency</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>97%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>Muscles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>46%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>15%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>13%</td>
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**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
</tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
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<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>59%</td>
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**Pneumonia treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<td>2003</td>
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</tr>
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<td>2006-2007</td>
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**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

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**Exclusive breastfeeding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>40%</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>59%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>97%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pneumonia treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006-2007</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006-2007</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Countdown to 2015**  
*Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival*  
March 2012

**Burkina Faso**

### Demographics
- Total population (2010): 16,690,000
- Total under-five population (2010): 2,655,000
- Births (2010): 1,133,000
- Birth registration (%): 64%
- Total under-five deaths (2010): 120,000
  - Neonatal deaths (% of all under 5 deaths): 22%
  - Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 38
  - Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 53
  - Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births): 26
  - Total maternal deaths: 4,000
  - Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 28
  - Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.9
  - Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 128

### Under-five mortality rate
- Deaths per 1,000 live births:
  - 2000: 15
  - 2010: 17
  - MDG Target: 68

### Maternal mortality ratio
- Deaths per 100,000 live births:
  - 2000: 5,120
  - 2010: 1,93
  - MDG Target: 13

### Maternal and Newborn Health

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care
    - 1 visit: 18%
    - 4 visits: 54%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 42%
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 16%

#### Skilled attendant at delivery
- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 1993: 42
  - 1998: 31
  - 2003: 38
  - 2006: 54

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ART):
  - 2010: 15
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for PMTCT
- Uptake rate range around the estimate

### Child Health

#### Immunization
- Percent of children immunized against measles
  - 1993: 11
  - 2010: 95
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
  - 1993: 9
  - 2010: 95

#### Pneumonia treatment
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
  - 2010: 39
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics
  - 2010: 39

#### Nutrition
- Waist circumference (moderate and severe, %):
  - 2009: 11
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %):
  - 2009: 16
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %):
  - 2004: 20
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%):
  - 2006: 12
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%):
  - 2006: 100

#### Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 1993: 35
  - 2010: 26
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 1993: 46
  - 2010: 26

### Exclusive breastfeeding
- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 1993: 3
  - 2009: 16

---

*Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health*
Burundi

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

Total population (2000) 8,183
Total under-five population (2000) 1,115
Births (2000) 283
Birth registration (%) 60
Total under-five deaths (2000) 31
Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths 31
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 42
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) 88
Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births) 28
Total maternal deaths 2,700
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 25
Total fertility rate (per woman) 4.3
Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women) 30

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Child Health

Immunization
Percent of children immunized against measles
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

Nutrition

Washing prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile
Poorest 20%
Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4 visits)
Skilled attendant at delivery
Exclusive breastfeeding
Measles

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

NUTRITION

Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)
Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total population (000)</th>
<th>19,500</th>
<th>2000</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five mortality rate per 1000 live births</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stilbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>4,200</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>2009</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MOTHER AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits):
    - Pre-pregnancy
    - Pregnancy
    - Birth
    - Neonatal period
  - Exclusive breastfeeding
  - Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs)
  - Percent HIV+ pregnant source receiving ARVs for PACT
  - Uncertainty range around the estimate

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
  - 2009: 84
  - 2010: 79

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
  - 2009: 89
  - 2010: 91

- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib
  - 2009: 83
  - 2010: 85

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
  - 2009: 35
  - 2010: 38

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics
  - 2009: 44
  - 2010: 45

**NUTRITION**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**
  - 2009: 7

- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**
  - 2009: 11

- **Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)**
  - 2009: 63

- **Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**
  - 2009: 89

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
  - 2009: 36
  - 2010: 35

- Percent children <5 years who are stunted
  - 2009: 38
  - 2010: 36

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed
  - 2009: 7
  - 2010: 6

---

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the area between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 1,341,335
- Total under-five population (000): 83,506
- Births (000): 16,485
- Birth registration (%): -
- Total under-five deaths (000): 315
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 58
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 11
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 10
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 10
- Total maternal deaths: 6,000
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 1,500
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 1.6
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 6

**Under-five mortality rate**
Deaths per 1000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**
Deaths per 100,000 live births

---

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

### Coverage along the continuum of care

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 97%
- **Antenatal care**: (4+ visits)
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 99%
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**: 28%

**Skilled attendant at delivery**
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
- Eligible HIV pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs): 90
- Percent HIV+ pregnant woman receiving ARTs for PMTCT: [ ]
- Uncertainty range around the estimate: [ ]

**Child Health**

**Immunization**
- Percent of children immunized against measles: 99
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: [ ]
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: [ ]

**Pneumonia treatment**
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics:

**NUTRITION**

- **Childhood and adolescence**
  - Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
  - Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

**Exclusivity breastfeeding**
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

---

*Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health*
Comoros

Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
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<td>11,25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 3000 total births)</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>95</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births

Source: UNICEF 2013

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Child Health

Immunization

Percent of children immunized against measles

Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP

Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment

Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider

Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Washing prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)

Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)  

Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)  

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Percent children <5 years who are underweight

Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

No Data

Source: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank

*See Annex/website for indicator definitions
Côte d’Ivoire

Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
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<th>Value 2011</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
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<td>19,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under five population (000)</td>
<td>2,939</td>
<td>2,939</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>673</td>
<td>673</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under five deaths (000)</td>
<td>183</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>3,600</td>
<td>3,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Preventive HIV is pregnant women receiving ART for

their own health (%, of total PCR)

*Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization

Percent of children immunized against measles

Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP

Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment

Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia treated

to appropriate health provider

Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia

receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)

Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)

Vitamin A two-dose coverage (%)

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Percent children <5 years who are underweight

Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintiles: Poorest 20%; Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied

Antenatal care 1st visit

Antenatal care 4+ visits

Skilled birth attendant

Early initiation of breastfeeding

ITN use among children <5 yrs

DTP3

Measles

Vitamin A (past 6 months)

ORT & continued feeding

Carers seeking for pneumonia

MICS 2006

Coverage rates are shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The larger the difference between the two groups, the greater the inequality. Trend estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health

Note: based on 2005 WHO reference population
Djibouti

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (50,000): 860,000
- Total under-five population (50,000): 113,000
- Births (2010): 26,000
- Birth registration (%): 10
- Total under-five deaths (2010): 4
- Neonatal deaths (% of all under 5 deaths): 28
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 94
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 73
- Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births): 36
- Total maternal deaths: 36
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in 10): 93
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.8
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 27

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- 1990: 140
- 2005: 123
- 2010: 93

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- 1990: 700
- 2005: 300
- 2010: 93

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): 7%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 93%
  - exclusive breastfeeding: 1%
  - Measles: 85%

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 2003: 61
- 2006: 93

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- 2005: 3
- 2008: 7
- 2009: 10
- 2010: 6

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: 
- Poorest 20%
- Richest 20%

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth): 67%
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%): 45%
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 95%

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
**Ethiopia**

**Countdown to 2015**

*Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival*

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2000): 82,950
- Total under-five population (2000): 11,392
- Births (2000): 2,613
- Birth registration (%): 7
- Total under-five deaths (2000): 271
- Neonatal deaths (% of all under-5 deaths): 34
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 35
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 68
- Stillbirth rate (per 2,000 total births): 26
- Total maternal deaths: 14,000
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in 11): 40
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 4.2
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 109

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

**MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (≥4 visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- *Postnatal care*
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

Eligible HIV pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total AIDS)

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: *Poorest 20%* | *Richest 20%*

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (≥4 visits)
- *Early initiation of breastfeeding*
- *ITN use among children <5 yrs*
- DPT3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

**Notes:**

- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- Data sources: CDS, CRS, DHS, UNICEF
- *See Annex/website for indicator definitions*
- *Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health*

- Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red line and the richest 20% (orange line). The larger the line between the two graphs, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

- Note: based on 2006 DHS reference population