Country profiles

The information summarized in the profiles is intended to help policy makers and their partners assess progress, prioritize actions, and ensure accountability for national commitments to reduce maternal, newborn, and child mortality.

The following section contains profiles for 73 countries\(^\text{13}\) with high burdens of maternal and/or child mortality, including the 49 lowest-income countries covered by the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health. Profiles are included for the following countries:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Afghanistan</th>
<th>Gambia</th>
<th>Niger</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Angola</td>
<td>Ghana</td>
<td>Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Azerbaijan</td>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bangladesh</td>
<td>Guinea</td>
<td>Papua New Guinea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benin</td>
<td>Guinea-Bissau</td>
<td>Peru</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bolivia</td>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>Philippines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botswana</td>
<td>India</td>
<td>Rwanda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brazil</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>Sao Tome and Principe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burkina Faso</td>
<td>Iraq</td>
<td>Senegal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>Sierra Leone</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td>Korea, Democratic People’s Republic</td>
<td>Solomon Islands</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameroon</td>
<td>Kyrgyzstan</td>
<td>Somalia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central African Republic</td>
<td>Lao People’s Democratic Republic</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chad</td>
<td>Lesotho</td>
<td>Swaziland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Liberia</td>
<td>Tajikistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comoros</td>
<td>Madagascar</td>
<td>Tanzania, United Republic of Togo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo</td>
<td>Malawi</td>
<td>Turkmenistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Congo, Democratic Republic of the Côte d’Ivoire</td>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>Uganda</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>Mauritania</td>
<td>Uzbekistan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>Vietnam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equatorial Guinea</td>
<td>Morocco</td>
<td>Yemen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>Mozambique</td>
<td>Zambia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>Myanmar</td>
<td>Zimbabwe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gabon</td>
<td>Nepal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

\(^{13}\) There are 75 Countdown countries. Profiles for Sudan and South Sudan are not provided because of lack of available data at the time of publication.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>1,525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under five population (000)</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under five deaths (000)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X)</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Coverage Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pre-pregnancy</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pregnancy</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal period</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intensive care</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Poorest 20%</td>
<td>Richest 20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
- Vitamin A two doses coverage (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children ≤5 years who are underweight
- Percent children ≤5 years who are stunted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Percent infants ≤6 months exclusively breastfed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Based on 2005 WHO reference population.
Gambia

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (XXX)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (XXX)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (XXX)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (XXX)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>104</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births

Note: MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Immunization</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of children immunized against measles</td>
<td>57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHIL DH HEALTH

Pneumonia treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NUTRITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Underweight and stunting prevalence</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent children &lt;5 years who are underweight</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent children &lt;5 years who are stunted</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: Based on 2010 UN让孩子生活更快乐

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>21,912</td>
<td>25,713</td>
<td>26,733</td>
<td>27,887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>2,533</td>
<td>2,756</td>
<td>2,790</td>
<td>2,830</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>824</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>2,600</td>
<td>2,900</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>3,100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>56</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**
- **Antenatal care (4+ visits)**
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- **Pre-pregnancy**
- **Pregnancy**
- **Neonatal period**
- **Infancy**

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- **Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ART)**

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- **Percent of children immunized against measles**
- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP**
- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib**

**Pneumonia treatment**

- **Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider**
- **Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics**

**NUTRITION**

- **Washing prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- **Percent children <5 years who are underweight**
- **Percent children <5 years who are stunted**

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- **Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicator definitions.

**EQUITY**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
  - Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% & Richest 20%
  - **Demand for family planning satisfied**
  - **Antenatal care (4+ visits)**
  - **Skilled birth attendant**
  - **Early initiation of breastfeeding**
  - **ITN use among children <5 yrs**
  - **DTP3**
  - **Measles**
  - **Vitamin A (past 6 months)**
  - **ORT & continued feeding**
  - **Careseeking for pneumonia**

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circle). The larger the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health
### DEMOGRAPHICS

- **Total population (000)**: 14,289 (2009)
- **Total under-five population (000)**: 2,157 (2009)
- **Births (000)**: 507 (2009)
- **Birth registration (%)**: 14 (2009)
- **Total under-five deaths (000)**: 14 (2009)
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths**: 46 (2009)
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 35 (2009)
- **Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)**: 25 (2009)
- **Total maternal deaths**: 380 (2009)
- **Maternal mortality ratio**: 140 (2009)

**Under-five mortality rate**: Deaths per 1000 live births

- **Maternal mortality ratio**: Deaths per 100,000 live births

Source: DHS 2009, UNICEF 2011

**Note**: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Coverage</th>
<th>Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4 visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

- **Pre-pregnancy**: 55
- **Pregnancy**: 51
- **Birth**: 50
- **Neonatal period**: 93

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

**Note**: See Annex website for indicator definition

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 1 visit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 4 visits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care seeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS 1998-1999

Covered levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red line) and the richest 20% (orange line). The wider the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. Trend lines may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Immunization

- **Percentage of children immunized against measles**: 81
- **Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses DTP**: 75
- **Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses Hib**: 80

Source: UNICEF

#### Pneumonia treatment

- **Percentage children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider**: 56
- **Percentage children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics**: 64

Source: DHS 1998-1999

### NUTRITION

- **Average birth weight (weight for age)**
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe)**
- **Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods**
- **Vitamin A two dose coverage**

### Underweight and stunting prevalence

- **Percentage children <5 years who are underweight**
- **Percentage children <5 years who are stunted**

### Exclusive breastfeeding

- **Percentage infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**

Source: DHS 1998-1999, MICS 2009-2012, Other NS

**Note**: Based on 2005 WHO reference population

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the United Nations Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health.
**Guinea**

**Countdown to 2015**  
*Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival*

**Demographics**

- Total population (2000): 9,622,000
- Total under-five population (2000): 1,658,000
- Births (2000): 390,000
- Birth registration (%): 43
- Total under-five deaths (2000): 48,000
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 30
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 38
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 83
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 24
- Total maternal deaths: 2,700
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 2.6
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.2
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 153

Source: UNICEF 2013

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ART): 27

**Under-five mortality rate**  
Deaths per 1000 live births

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 1999: 31%
  - 2005: 38%
  - 2008: 46%
  - 2010: 56%

Source: UNICEF, WHO, NCHSS

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles: 57%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses of DTP: 57%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses of Hib: 51%

Source: UNICEF, WHO

**Pneumonia Treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - 2010: 39%
  - 2013: 33%
  - 2015: 42%

Source: UNICEF, WHO

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 8 (2008)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): 12 (2008)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%): -
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 97 (2011)

Source: UNICEF, WHO

**Underweight and Stunting Prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 1994-1995: 21%
  - 1999: 35%
  - 2000: 34%
  - 2005: 29%
  - 2008: 27%

Source: UNICEF, WHO

- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 1994-1995: 21%
  - 1999: 35%
  - 2000: 34%
  - 2005: 47%
  - 2008: 40%

Source: UNICEF, WHO

**Exclusive Breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 1994: 11%
  - 2003: 23%
  - 2005: 27%
  - 2008: 48%

Source: UNICEF, WHO

**Equity**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile:
  - Poorest 20%
  - Richest 20%

**Demand for family planning satisfied**

- Antenatal care (4+ visits):
  - Poorest 20%
  - Richest 20%

- Skilled attendant at delivery:
  - Poorest 20%
  - Richest 20%

- Exclusive breastfeeding:
  - Poorest 20%
  - Richest 20%

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Pre-pregnancy:
- Pregnancy:
- Birth:
- Neonatal period:
- Infant:

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicators definitions.

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.**
Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Neonatal & Child Survival
Guinea-Bissau
March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2000</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>1,515</td>
<td>1,580</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>250</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
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<td>584</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
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<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
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<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>650</td>
<td>650</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X)</td>
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<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>5.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

Note: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Pre-pregnancy
Pregnancy
Birth
Neonatal period
Intensive

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care (4+ visits)
Skilled attendant at delivery
*Postnatal care
Exclusive breastfeeding

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS
* See Annex/website for indicator definition

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

Demand for family planning satisfied
Antenatal care 1 visit
Antenatal care 4+ visits
Skilled birth attendant
Early initiation of breastfeeding
ITN use among children <5 yrs
DPT3
Measles
Vitamin A (past 6 months)
ORT & continued feeding
Careseeking for pneumonia

Child Health

Immunization
Percent of children immunized against measles
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Pneumonia treatment
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

Notes: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

Nutrition

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
Percent children <5 years who are underweight
Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Notes: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health
Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

Haiti

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>9,661</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>1,237</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth (000)</td>
<td>266</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births)</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>5.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women)</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate deaths per 1,000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Pre-natal care
- Antenatal care
  - 4+ visits
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
    - 1+ visit
    - Postnatal care
  - Exclusive breastfeeding

Skilled attendant at delivery
- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization
- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- 10 (1995-2005)

Stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Exclusive breastfeeding
- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: ARVs are calculated by Countdown to 2015

Developed by Countdown to 2015 on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health
Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival
India
March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

Total population (000) 1,224,614 (2009)
Total under five population (000) 127,999 (2009)
Births (000) 27,165 (2009)
Birth registration (%) 41 (2009-2008)
Total under five deaths (000) 1,699 (2009-2008)
Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths 52 (2009-2008)
Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 32 (2009-2008)
Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) 60 (2009-2008)
Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births) 22 (2009-2008)
Total maternal deaths 63,000 (2009-2008)
Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N) 140 (2009-2008)
Total fertility rate (per woman) 2.6 (2010)
Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women) 45 (2009)

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
Eligible HIV pregnant women receiving ART for
their own health (% of total ARTs)

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

Immunization
Percent of children immunized against measles
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken
appropriate health provider
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia
receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Underweight and stunting prevalence
Percent children <5 years who are underweight
Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Note: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators
identified by the UN Commission on Information
and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy
for Women’s and Children’s Health
**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>81</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</th>
<th>Skilled attendant at delivery</th>
<th>*Postnatal care</th>
<th>Exclusive breastfeeding</th>
<th>Measles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>87</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicator definition

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002-2003 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNICEF/UNAIDS/WHO

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own treatment, % of total ARTs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009 (WHO)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile:</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 10%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (1+ visit)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002-2003 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent of children immunized against measles</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1997 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002-2003 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

**Pneumonia treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent children &lt;5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009 (WHO)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

**Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent children &lt;5 years who are underweight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1991 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1994 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent infants &lt;6 months exclusively breastfed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1997 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011 (DHS)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>2020</th>
<th>2021</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
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<td>53,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>5,188</td>
<td>5,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>1,125</td>
<td>1,120</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>43.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>31.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 3000 total births)</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
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<td>710</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>1,300</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
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<td>4.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>68.0</td>
<td>68.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Care</th>
<th>1989</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2006-2007</th>
<th>Other NS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4 visits)</td>
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<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1989</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2006-2007</th>
<th>Other NS</th>
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<td>Birth</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Pre-pregnancy</td>
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</table>

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

No Data

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vitamin A</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pneumonia treatment**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>Source: WHO/UNICEF</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Early intonation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth)</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>65</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A dose coverage (%)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**NUTRITION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Underweight and stunting prevalence</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent children &lt;5 years who are underweight</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent children &lt;5 years who are stunted</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percent infants &lt;6 months exclusively breastfed</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>25</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization

Pneumonia treatment

NUTRITION

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Exclusive breastfeeding

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Demand for family planning satisfied

Demand for family planning satisfied

EQUITY

DHS 2008-2009

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia

Prevalence of stunting

Prevalence of underweight

Prevalence of low birthweight

Prevalence of pneumonia
Korea, Democratic People’s Republic of

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total population (2011): 24,346,700
- Total under-five population (2011): 1,704,200
- Births (2008): 248,900
- Birth registration (%): 100
- Total under-five deaths (2011): 12,900
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 52
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 18
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 26
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 15
- Total maternal deaths: 810
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 2.90
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 2.0
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 1

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for their own health (% of total ARV): No Data
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

No Data

CHILDK HEALTH

Immunization
- Percentage of children immunized against measles
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
- Percentage children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percentage children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percentage children ≤5 years who are underweight
- Percentage children ≤5 years who are stunted

Exclusive breastfeeding
- Percentage infants ≤6 months exclusively breastfed

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the line between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

Developed by Countdown to report on care indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health

Note: “MDG Target” is 50% for under-five mortality rate and 50% for maternal mortality ratio.
## DEMOGRAPHICS
- **Total population (2010)**: 6,201
- **Under-five population (2005)**: 683
- **Births (2005)**: 143
- **Birth registration (%)**: 72
- **Under-five deaths (2005)**: 8
- **Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths**: 30
- **Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 21
- **Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)**: 42
- **Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)**: 14
- **Total maternal deaths**: 110
- **Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)**: 89
- **Total fertility rate (per woman)**: 2.7
- **Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)**: 1.1

**Under-five mortality rate**
- Deaths per 1000 live births
- MDG Target: 54

**Maternal mortality ratio**
- Deaths per 100,000 live births
- MDG Target: 580

## MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH
### Coverage along the continuum of care
- **Pre-conceptual care**
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits)
  - Skilled attendant at delivery
  - Exclusive breastfeeding
  - Measles

### Skilled attendant at delivery
- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel: 20%

### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
- Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ART): 95
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARVs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

## CHILD HEALTH
### Immunization
- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

### Pneumonia treatment
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

## NUTRITION
### Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

### Exclusive breastfeeding
- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

### Child Health Indicators
- **Household wealth quintile:** Poorest 20% Richest 20%

**Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the gap between the two groups, the greater the inequality. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.**

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
Madagascar

March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Reference Year</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population</td>
<td>20,714</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population</td>
<td>3,535</td>
<td>2006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births</td>
<td>732</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>3,000</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>2006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>2006</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 200,000 live births

MARCHAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

CHILD HEALTH

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

**EQUITY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><em>Postnatal care</em></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Immunization

Percent of children immunized against measles

Pneumonia treatment

Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia treated

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

Underweight and stunting prevalence

Percent children <5 years who are underweight

Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.
**Malawi**

**Demographics**
- Total population (1000): 14,902
- Total under five population (1000): 2,773
- Births (1000): 663
- Birth registration (%): N/A
- Total under five deaths (1000): 56
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 32
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 27
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 58
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 24
- Total maternal deaths: 3,000
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X): 36
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 6.0
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 177

**Under-five mortality rate**
Deaths per 1000 live births
- 1990: 222
- 2015: 92

**Maternal mortality ratio**
Deaths per 100,000 live births
- 1990: 1916
- 2015: 228

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
- Demand for family planning satisfied
  - Antenatal care
    - 1st visit
    - 4+ visits
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 71
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 72
  - Measles: 93

**Coverage and Trends**
- Pre-pregnancy
- Pregnancy
- Birth
- Neonatal period
- Intake

**CHILDBIRTH**

**Skilled attendant at delivery**
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel
- 1992: 55
- 1995: 56
- 2000: 61
- 2003: 56
- 2006: 64
- 2010: 71

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total HIV+): 26

**Immunization**
- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**Nutrition**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**
- 2015: 4

**Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**
- 2015: 13

**Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)**
- 2006: 58

**Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)**
- 2010: 86

**Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**
- 2010: 96

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed
- 2010: 71

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women's and Children's Health**

**Notes:**
- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- MDG Target calculated by UNICEF
- DHS: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
- Other NS: Other National Surveys
- Source: DHS, UNICEF, Other NS
- See Annex/Website for indicator definition
**Countdown to 2015**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

**Mexico**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2005): 113,423
- Total under five population (2000): 11,055
- Births (2000): 2,317
- Birth registration (%): -
- Total under five deaths (2000): 1,790
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 44
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 12
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 17
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 5
- Total maternal deaths: -
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 500
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 23
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 90

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Neologal period</th>
<th>Intmity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaccines</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: DHS, MICL, Other RS

*See Annex/website for indicator definitions

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 1990: 84 Other NS
- 1997: 86 Other NS
- 2002: 93 Other NS
- 2006: 95 Other NS
- 2004-2009: 95 Other NS

Source: UNICEF/UNAIDS/WHO

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Eligible HIV-positive women receiving ART: 100%
- Percent ART+ pregnant woman receiving ART for PMTCT: 100%
- Percent HIV+ pregnant woman receiving ART for PMTCT: 100%

**CHILD HEALTH**

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight: 10%
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted: 15%

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 2
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): 7
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): -
- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %): 18

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 38

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: ■ Poorest 20% ■ Richest 20%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Demand for family planning satisfied</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>1997</th>
<th>2002</th>
<th>2006</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (1+ visit)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td>80</td>
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<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of anti-retro viral drugs (ARVs)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No Data

Source: DHS, MICL, Other RS

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 31,951 (2010)
- Total under five population (000): 3,022 (2010)
- Births (000): 623 (2010)
- Birth registration (%): 85 (2010)
- Total under five deaths (000): 2.5 (2010)
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 53 (2010)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 30 (2010)
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 20 (2010)
- Total maternal deaths: 7 (2010)
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 2.3 (2010)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 18 (2010)

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

- 2010: 29
- 2015: 14

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- 2010: 110
- 2015: 68

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- Coverage along the continuum of care
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% – Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care
  - 1st visit
  - 4+ visits
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Birth
- Neonatal period
- Pre-pregnancy
- Birth
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles
- DTP3
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Careseeking for pneumonia

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent children ≤5 years who are underweight
- Percent children ≤5 years who are stunted

**Pneumonia treatment**

Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Human development index (birthweight incidence, %)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children ≤5 years who are underweight
- Percent children ≤5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

**Notes:**
- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- Source: UNICEF/UNFPA/WFP
- Source: DHS 2003-2004

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.**