Country profiles

The information summarized in the profiles is intended to help policy makers and their partners assess progress, prioritize actions, and ensure accountability for national commitments to reduce maternal, newborn, and child mortality.

The following section contains profiles for 73 countries with high burdens of maternal and/or child mortality, including the 49 lowest-income countries covered by the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health. Profiles are included for the following countries:

Afghanistan  Gambia  Niger
Angola  Ghana  Nigeria
Azerbaijan  Guatemala  Pakistan
Bangladesh  Guinea  Papua New Guinea
Benin  Guinea-Bissau  Peru
Bolivia  Haiti  Philippines
Botswana  India  Rwanda
Brazil  Indonesia  Sao Tome and Principe
Burkina Faso  Iraq  Senegal
Burundi  Kenya  Sierra Leone
Cambodia  Korea, Democratic People’s Republic  Solomon Islands
Cameroon  Kyrgyzstan  Somalia
Central African Republic  Lao People’s Democratic Republic  South Africa
Chad  Lesotho  Swaziland
China  Liberia  Tajikistan
Comoros  Madagascar  Tanzania, United Republic of
Congo  Malawi  Togo
Democratic Republic of the Congo  Mali  Turkmenistan
Côte d’Ivoire  Mauritania  Uganda
Djibouti  Mexico  Uzbekistan
Egypt  Morocco  Vietnam
Equatorial Guinea  Mozambique  Yemen
Eritrea  Myanmar  Zambia
Ethiopia  Nepal  Zimbabwe

13. There are 75 Countdown countries. Profiles for Sudan and South Sudan are not provided because of lack of available data at the time of publication.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 29,259
- Total under five population (000): 3,506
- Births (000): 724
- Birth registration (%): 95
- Total under five deaths (000): 35
- Neonatal deaths (%): 58
- Neoreonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 28
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 42
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 24
- Total maternal deaths: 2,800
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in 181)
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 2.7
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 106

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Neonatal period</th>
<th>Intancy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs)
- Percent of pregnant women commencing ARTs for PMTCT
- Uncertainty range around the estimate

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care (1+ visit)
- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled birth attendant
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- ITN use among children <5 yrs
- DTP3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Care seeking for pneumonia

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent of children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

*Note: Estimates are based on 2006 WHO reference population
### Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value 2010</th>
<th>Value 2000</th>
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<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>755</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths (% of all under-5 deaths)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>32</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>6,500</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in X)</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>199</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Maternal and Newborn Health

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Demand (%)</th>
<th>Pre-pregnancy</th>
<th>Pregnancy</th>
<th>Birth</th>
<th>Neonatal Period</th>
<th>Intancy</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td>24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendent at delivery</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postnatal care</td>
<td>27</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td>71</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>71</td>
<td></td>
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#### Skilled attendant at delivery

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>70</td>
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</table>

### Child Health

#### Immunization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Pneumonia treatment

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NUTRITION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measles</th>
<th>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</th>
<th>ORT &amp; continued feeding</th>
<th>Careseeking for pneumonia</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Underweight and stunting prevalence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Exclusive breastfeeding

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1992</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percent</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health.**
## DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>6,286</td>
<td>6,880</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total under 5 population (000)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>2074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under 5 deaths (000)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>580</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Skilled attendant at delivery

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1996</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHILD HEALTH

### Immunization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pneumonia treatment

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider: 14 (2010)
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

### Underweight and stunting prevalence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Children &lt;5 years who are underweight</th>
<th>Children &lt;5 years who are stunted</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## NUTRITION

### Vitamin A (past 6 months)

- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth): 0%
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods: 0%
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 14 (2010)

### Underweight and stunting prevalence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Children &lt;6 months exclusively breastfed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>56</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**EQUITY**

### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
<th>No Data</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 1 visit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 4 visits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Note: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015*
### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>29,077</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>2,934</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>55,600</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>90</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>110</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>40</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>600</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>370</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

- **Demand for family planning satisfied**: 80%
- **Antenatal care (1+ visit)**: 84%
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**: 74%
- **Exclusive breastfeeding**: 66%
- **Measles**: 68%

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

- **Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel**: 83%

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- **Eligible HIV pregnant women receiving ART for their own health**: 70%

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Household wealth quintile</th>
<th>Poorest 20%</th>
<th>Richest 20%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 1+ visit</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care 4+ visits</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled birth attendant</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Careseeking for pneumonia</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Immunization

- **Percent of children immunized against measles**: 90%
- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP**: 85%
- **Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib**: 85%

### NUTRITION

#### Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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#### Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Vitamin A two dose coverage (%) (2004-2006)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### UNDERWEIGHT AND STUNTING PREVALENCE

- **Percent children <5 years who are underweight**: 47%
- **Percent children <5 years who are stunted**: 32%

### EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING

- **Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed**: 28%
### Demographics
- Total population (000): 12,844
- Total under-five population (000): 2,093
- Births (000): 465
- Birth registration (%): 55
- Total under-five deaths (000): 34
- Neonatal deaths (% of all under-5 deaths): 37
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 27
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 50
- Stillbirth rate (per 1,000 total births): 34
- Total maternal deaths: 1,900
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 46
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 4.8
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 56

### Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1,000 live births

### Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

### Maternal and Newborn Health

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

#### Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
Eligible HIV pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARTs)

### Child Health

#### Immunization
- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

#### Pneumonia treatment
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

#### Nutrition
- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)
- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

#### Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

#### Exclusive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

---

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health**
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2008): 5,888,800
- Total under-five population (2008): 5,970,000
- Births (2008): 226,000
- Birth registration (%): 51%
- Under-five deaths (2008): 39,000
- Neatnoal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 26%
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 45
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 112
- Pre-term births: % (per 1000 total births): 30
- Total maternal deaths: 2,200
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in 8): 21
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.0 (2010)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 143 (2010)

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**
  - Pre-pregnancy: 56%
  - Pregnancy: 51%
  - Birth: 42%
  - Neonatal period: 58%
- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
  - Birth: 42%
- **Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
  - Percent HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs: 81
  - Percent HIV-positive pregnant women receiving ARVs at 32 weeks: 22
  - Percent of infants of HIV-positive women who initially received ART for PMTCT: 72

**EQUITY**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
  - Household wealth quintile:
    - Poorest 20%
    - Richest 20%
- **Immunization**
  - Percent of children immunized against measles: 30
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 48
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: 48
- **Pneumonia treatment**
  - Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia who received antibiotics: 78

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Underweight and stunting prevalence**
  - Percent children <5 years who are underweight: 24
  - Percent children <5 years who are stunted: 25

**NUTRITION**

- **Exclusive breastfeeding**
  - Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 4

---

*Note: Data for 2015 estimated by Countdown to 2015.*
### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>528</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>83</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>2.90</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Antenatal care (4+ visits)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Postnatal care</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exclusive breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td>68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1994 Other NS</td>
<td>85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999 Other NS</td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007 DHS</td>
<td>70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>68</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EQUITY

#### Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Demand for family planning satisfied</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Skilled attendant at delivery</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early initiation of breastfeeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ITN use among children &lt;5 yrs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DTP3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Measles</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A (past 6 months)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ORT &amp; continued feeding</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care seeking for pneumonia</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Immunization

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>50</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6</td>
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</table>

### PNEUMONIA TREATMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### NUTRITION

#### Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %) | 4 (2010) |
#### Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %) | 13 (2007) |

### UNDERWEIGHT AND STUNTING PREVALENCE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Note:** Based on 2005 WHO reference population.
**South Africa**

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

**Countdown to 2015**

**South Africa**

**March 2012**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (000): 54,131
- Total under five population (000): 5,042
- Births (000): 1,259
- Birth registration (%): 92
- Total under five deaths (000): 58
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 32
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 18
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 41
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 20
- Total maternal deaths: 4,500
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 10
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 2.5
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1,000 women): 54

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1,000 live births

- Deaths 1990: 60
- Deaths 1995: 50
- Deaths 2000: 30
- Deaths 2005: 20
- Deaths 2010: 10
- Deaths 2015: 0

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- Deaths 1990: 500
- Deaths 1995: 400
- Deaths 2000: 300
- Deaths 2005: 200
- Deaths 2010: 100
- Deaths 2015: 0

**Notes:**

- MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015
- Data for 2010 is not available

---

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Pre-pregnancy
- Pregnancy
- Birth
- Neonatal period
- Intancy

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 1995: 82
- 1998: 84
- 2003: 91

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- 1995: 5
- 2000: 7
- 2005: 9

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

- 1995: 5
- 2000: 3

**Malnutrition incidence (moderate and severe, %)**

- 1995: 15
- 2000: 9

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed
- 1995: 7
- 2000: 8

**Notes:**

- Data based on 2005 WHO reference population

---

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% - Richest 20%

**Demand for family planning satisfied**

- Antenatal care (3+ visits)
- Antenatal care 1+ visit
- Antenatal care 4+ visits
- Skilled birth attendant
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- ITU use among children <5 yrs
- DPT3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Care seeking for pneumonia

**Source:** DHS, 1995, 1998, 2003

---

**Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health**
Swaziland

March 2012

Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival

DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total population (600): 1,185,000
- Total under-five population (600): 157,000
- Births (600): 35,000
- Birth registration (%): 30 (2000-2005)
- Total under-five deaths (600): 3,000
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 29 (2000)
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 21 (2000)
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 60 (2000)
- Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births): 3 (2000)
- Total maternal deaths: 150 (2000)
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 3.4 (2010)
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 111 (2008)

Under-five mortality rate
Deaths per 1000 live births

Maternal mortality ratio
Deaths per 100,000 live births

MATERIAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

Coverage along the continuum of care

Skilled attendant at delivery
Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV
(Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for their own health (% of total ARVs) - 71 (2011)

EQUITY

Socioeconomic inequities in coverage
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% - Richest 20%

CHILD HEALTH

Immunization
Percent of children immunized against measles
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

Pneumonia treatment
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

NUTRITION

Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)

Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)

Underweight and stunting prevalence
Percent children <5 years who are underweight
Percent children <5 years who are stunted

Excessive breastfeeding
Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

Not based on WHO reference population

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health
**Demographics**

- Total population (000): 44,841
- Total under five population (000): 8,033
- Births (000): 1,862
- Birth registration (%): 16
- Total under five deaths (000): 133
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths: 36
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 26
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 50
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 26
- Total maternal deaths: 1,400
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in n): 23
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 5.5
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 116

**Under-five mortality rate**

Deaths per 1000 live births

- 2015: 52
- 2010: 52
- 2005: 52
- 2000: 52
- 1995: 52
- 1990: 52
- 1985: 52
- 1980: 52
- 1975: 52
- 1970: 52

**Maternal mortality ratio**

Deaths per 100,000 live births

- 2015: 790
- 2010: 790
- 2005: 790
- 2000: 790
- 1995: 790
- 1990: 790
- 1985: 790
- 1980: 790
- 1975: 790
- 1970: 790

**Maternal and Newborn Health**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Pre-pregnancy: 49
- Pregnancy: 50
- Birth: 52
- Neonatal period: 52

**Skilled attendant at delivery**

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

- 2015: 40
- 2010: 40
- 2005: 40
- 2000: 40
- 1995: 40
- 1990: 40
- 1985: 40
- 1980: 40
- 1975: 40
- 1970: 40

**Equity**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Demand for family planning satisfied: 50
- Antenatal care (4+ visits): 50
- Skilled attendant at delivery: 50
- *Postnatal care: 50
- Exclusive breastfeeding: 50

**Child Health**

**Immunization**

- Percentage of children immunized against measles: 52
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 52
- Percentage of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: 52

**Pneumonia treatment**

- Percentage of children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider: 22
- Percentage of children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics: 71

**Nutrition**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 5
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): 10

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percentage children <5 years who are underweight: 25
- Percentage children <5 years who are stunted: 25

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percentage infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 22

**Note:** MDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>6,026</td>
<td>6,098</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>8534</td>
<td>8636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>194</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>740</td>
<td>740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Under-five mortality rate**
Deaths per 1000 live births

**Maternal mortality ratio**
Deaths per 100,000 live births

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% Richest 20%

**CHILD HEALTH**

**Immunization**
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Pneumonia treatment**
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider
- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia receiving antibiotics

**NUTRITION**

**Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**

**Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth, %)**

**Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods (%)**

**Vitamin A two dose coverage (%)**

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**
- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

**Exclusive breastfeeding**
- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

---

**Note:** MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015.
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>5,042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>1,957</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MATERAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**
  - Demand for family planning satisfied: 82%
  - Antenatal care (4+ visits): 83%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 100%
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 99%
  - Neocortical period: 100%
  - Pre-pregnancy: 100%

- **Skilled attendant at delivery**
  - Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel: 90%

- **Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**
  - No Data

**EQUITY**

- **Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**
  - Demand for family planning satisfied: No Data
  - Antenatal care: No Data
  - Skilled birth attendant: No Data
  - Early initiation of breastfeeding: No Data
  - ITU use among children <5 yrs: No Data
  - DTP3: No Data
  - Measles: No Data
  - Vitamin A (past 6 months): No Data
  - ORT & continued feeding: No Data
  - Care seeking for pneumonia: No Data

**CHILD HEALTH**

- **Immunization**
  - Percent of children immunized against measles: 90%
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 58%
  - Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: 42%

**NUTRITION**

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**: 7%
- **Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**: 4%

**Underweight and stunting prevalence**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight: 11%
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted: 28%

**Exclusive breastfeeding**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed: 13%
# Uganda

**Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival**

**Demographics**

- Total population (2006): 33,425
- Total under five population (2006): 6,665
- Births (2006): 1,514
- Birth registration (%): 71
- Total under five deaths (2006): 141
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 28
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 26
- Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births): 63
- Stillbirth rate (per 2,000 total births): 25
- Total maternal deaths: 6,300
- Maternal mortality ratio: 670

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Coverage along the continuum of care**

- Pre-pregnancy
  - Antenatal care (4 visits): 32%
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 42%
- Pregnancy
  - Exclusive breastfeeding: 23%
- Neonatal period
  - Intensity: 60%
- Birth
  - Skilled attendant at delivery: 38%
- Child Health
  - Immunization
    - Percent children immunized against measles: 60%
    - Percent children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 60%
  - Pneumonia treatment
    - Percent children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider: 61%
    - Percent children ≤5 years with suspected pneumonia treated with antibiotics: 67%

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Households wealth quintile
  - Poorest 20%
  - Richest 20%

**Nutrition**

- Percent children ≤5 years who are underweight: 20%
- Percent children ≤5 years who are stunted: 21%
- Underweight and stunting prevalence
  - Percent children ≤5 years who are underweight: 20%
  - Percent children ≤5 years who are stunted: 21%

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe): 10%
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe): 14%
- Introduction of solid, semi-solid/soft foods: 75%
- Vitamin A two dose coverage: 64%

**CHILD HEALTH**

- Early initiation of breastfeeding (within 1 hr of birth): 42%
- Exclusive breastfeeding (0-6 months): 66%

**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV**

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for own health: 15%
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for PMTCT: 16%
- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ARV for PMTCT: 16%

**Note:** All data are from 2006 with reference population.
## Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value 2009</th>
<th>Value 2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>27,445</td>
<td>27,596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under 5 population (000)</td>
<td>1,596</td>
<td>1,593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>587</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under 5 deaths (000)</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under 5 deaths</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neomortal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Maternal deaths</td>
<td>629</td>
<td>629</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in n)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Maternal and Newborn Health

### Coverage along the continuum of care

- **Pre-pregnancy**: Skilled attendant at delivery = 98%
- **Pregnancy**: Skilled attendant at delivery = 73%
- **Neonatal period**: Skilled attendant at delivery = 0%
- **Intercity**: Skilled attendant at delivery = 98%

### Skilled attendant at delivery

- Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel:
  - 1995: 99%
  - 2000: 99%
  - 2006: 100%

### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

- Percent HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (%, of total ARTs): 1 (2010)

## Child Health

### Immunization

- Percent of children immunized against measles:
  - 1992: 38%
  - 1998: 49%
  - 2004: 78%
  - 2009: 94%

### Pneumonia treatment

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - 2006: 58%

### Nutrition

- **Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)**: 5 (2006)
- **Late birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %)**: 5 (2006)
- **Vitamin A: two-dose coverage (%)**: 94 (2010)

### Underweight and stunting prevalence

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 1996: 13%
  - 2002: 10%
  - 2009: 8%

- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 1996: 40%
  - 2002: 25%
  - 2009: 20%

### Exclusive breastfeeding

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 1996: 3%
  - 2002: 16%
  - 2009: 26%
**DEMOGRAPHICS**

- Total population (2008): 24,053
- Total under five population (2000): 4,275
- Births (2000): 919
- Birth registration (%): 22
- Total under five deaths (2000): 69
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 48
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 32
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 59
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 23
- Total maternal deaths: 1,200
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in 100): 91
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 52
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 80

**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

- **Coverage along the continuum of care**
  - Pre-pregnancy: 14%
  - Pregnancy: 36%
  - Birth: 73%

**SKILLED ATTENDANT AT DELIVERY**

- 100% live births attended by skilled health personnel

**PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION OF HIV**

- No Data

**EQUITY**

**Socioeconomic inequities in coverage**

- Household wealth quintile: Poorest 20% vs. Richest 20%

**IMMUNIZATION**

- Percent of children immunized against measles: 87%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP: 87%
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib: 87%

**PNEUMONIA TREATMENT**

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken to appropriate health provider:
  - 2015: 50%
  - 2016: 50%

**NUTRITION**

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %): 15 (2011)
- Low birthweight incidence (moderate and severe, %): 32 (1997)

**CHILD HEALTH**

- Vitamin A two dose coverage (%): 47 (2007)

**UNDERWEIGHT AND STUNTING PREVALENCE**

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight:
  - 2005: 52%
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted:
  - 2005: 58%

**EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING**

- Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed:
  - 2015: 15%
Countdown to 2015
Maternal, Newborn & Child Survival
Zimbabwe
March 2012

DEMOGRAPHICS

- Total population (000): 12,571
- Total under-five population (000): 1,962
- Births (000): 374
- Birth registration (%): 88
- Total under-five deaths (000): 29
- Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths: 35
- Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 27
- Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births): 51
- Stillbirth rate (per 2000 total births): 20
- Total maternal deaths: 3,000
- Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N): 42
- Total fertility rate (per woman): 3.3
- Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women): 101

MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

- Coverage along the continuum of care
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

EQUITY

- Socioeconomic inequities in coverage

CHILD HEALTH

- Immunization
- Pneumonia treatment

NUTRITION

- Underweight and stunting prevalence
- Exclusive breastfeeding

Developed by Countdown to report on core indicators identified by the UN Commission on Information and Accountability, in support of the Global Strategy for Women’s and Children’s Health

Note: MDG Target calculated by Countdown to 2015

Source: DHS, WHO, UNICEF, Other RS

* See Annex/website for indicator definitions

Coverage rates are shown for the poorest 20% (red circle) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The larger the box between the two graphs, the greater the inequality. Trend estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.